Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and interim consolidated financial statements For the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2019

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 30 June 2019, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, the related statements of changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate interim financial information of Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited for the same periods. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity.* A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Sumana Punpongsanon
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5872

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 14 August 2019

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate fina	icial statements	
	Note	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	4	71,183	49,997	3,822	6,926	
Current investments	5	750,567	399,219	195,279	# 108,512	
Receivables from Clearing House and broker - dealers	6	135,539	45,770	-	-	
Securities and derivatives business receivables	7	1,808,088	2,248,531	-	-	
Derivatives assets		4,895	298	1,352	-	
Other receivables	3, 9	57,129	25,096	114,079	26,648	
Current portion long-term loans to other	10	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	
Short-term loans to subsidiaries	3	-	-	-	1,000	
Short-term loans to others	10	897,752	582,848	897,752	582,848	
Other current assets		16,604	10,397	1,562	1,249	
Total current assets		3,761,757	3,382,156	1,233,846	747,183	
Non-current assets						
Investments in subsidiaries	11	-	-	1,556,678	1,550,134	
Investment in associate	12	2,992	3,278	2,992	3,278	
Other long-term investments	5	324,243	320,062	175,800	77,300	
Long-term loans to other - net of current portion	10	-	10,000	-	10,000	
Premises improvement and equipment	13	30,753	26,491	2,672	3,255	
Goodwill		50,865	50,865	-	-	
Intangible assets	14	9,845	9,743	-	-	
Deferred tax assets		43,327	46,357	23,167	25,114	
Other non-current assets		74,930	73,201	403	499	
Total non-current assets		536,955	539,997	1,761,712	1,669,580	
Total assets		4,298,712	3,922,153	2,995,558	2,416,763	

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate fina	ncial statements
	Note	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	30 June 2019	31 December 2018
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)	
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Bank overdraft and short-term borrowings from financial					
institutions	15	1,442,047	1,050,000	-	-
Payables to Clearing House and broker - dealers		3,159	10,093	-	-
Securities and derivatives business payables	16	318,826	111,947	-	-
Derivatives liabilities		3,373	-	-	-
Other payables	3, 17	69,198	88,915	53,020	12,309
Current portion of liabilities under finance lease agreement		1,020	544	-	-
Other short-term borrowings	15	39,953	439,902	-	-
Short-term unsecured debentures	15	611,100	591,100	611,100	591,100
Short-term loans from subsidiaries	3	-	-	582,745	241,250
Income tax payable		-	4,039	-	-
Other current liabilities		11,137	20,252	2,665	4,583
Total current liabilities		2,499,813	2,316,792	1,249,530	849,242
Non-current liabilities					-
Unsecured debentures	15	200,500	-	200,500	-
Liabilities under finance lease agreement - net of current portion		3,942	2,419	-	-
Provision for long-term employee benefits		49,207	35,304	1,482	1,034
Provision for transaction under equity method of investment					
in subsidiary	11	-	-	960	978
Other non-current liabilities		17,528	15,476	15,364	13,347
Total non-current liabilities		271,177	53,199	218,306	15,359
Total liabilities		2,770,990	2,369,991	1,467,836	864,601
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital	18				
Registered					
326,243,191 ordinary shares of Baht 5 each		1,631,216	1,631,216	1,631,216	1,631,216
Issued and fully paid-up					
199,188,966 ordinary shares of Baht 5 each					
(31 December 2018: 198,198,234 ordinary shares					
of Baht 5 each)		995,945	990,991	995,945	990,991
Share premium		289,166	289,166	289,166	289,166
Capital reserve for share-based payment transactions	19.2	6,341	4,789	6,341	4,789
Advance received from share subscription		-	4,920	-	4,920
Retained earnings					
Appropriated - statutory reserve		68,629	66,944	68,629	66,944
Unappropriated		189,046	219,686	189,046	219,686
Other components of shareholders' equity	5.2	(21,405)	(24,334)	(21,405)	(24,334)
Total shareholders' equity		1,527,722	1,552,162	1,527,722	1,552,162
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		4,298,712	3,922,153	2,995,558	2,416,763
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Directors

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 June 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated final	ncial statements	Separate financia	al statements
	Note	2019	2018	2019	2018
Profit or loss:					
Revenues					
Advisory fees		7,200	1,560	-	-
Securities business income	20	84,210	112,889	-	-
Derivatives business income		3,915	4,595	-	-
Gain on securities trading	5.3	33,437	-	7,015	-
Gain on derivatives trading		964	27,523	290	1,553
Interest and dividend income		17,646	7,373	16,201	7,101
Management service income	3	413	64	3,600	3,600
Other income		978	661	60	51
Total revenues		148,763	154,665	27,166	12,305
Expenses					
Operating and administrative expenses					
Personnel expenses		76,241	67,980	8,738	10,023
Depreciation and amortisation		3,271	3,127	293	293
Fee and service expenses		14,714	17,977	1,912	1,662
Doubtful accounts		-	2,895	-	-
Other expenses		18,468	19,104	1,220	685
Loss on securities trading	5.3		18,212	<u>-</u>	13,906
Total expenses		112,694	129,295	12,163	26,569
Profit (loss) before share of profit from investments in					
subsidiaries and associate, finance cost and income tax		36,069	25,370	15,003	(14,264)
Share of profit from investments in subsidiaries	11.2	-	-	10,286	26,644
Share of profit from investment in associate	12.2	21	34	21	34
Profit before finance cost and income tax		36,090	25,404	25,310	12,414
Finance cost		(15,109)	(11,928)	(6,789)	(6,095)
Profit before income tax		20,981	13,476	18,521	6,319
Income (expense) tax expense	21	(3,935)	(2,825)	(1,475)	4,332
Profit for the period		17,046	10,651	17,046	10,651

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income (continued) For the three-month period ended 30 June 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financi	ial statements
	Note	2019	2018	2019	2018
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Loss on re-measuring available-for-sale investments		(12,146)	(2,480)	-	(2,000)
Income tax effect	21	2,429	496	<u>-</u>	400
Loss on re-measuring available-for-sale investments					
- net income tax	5.2	(9,717)	(1,984)	-	(1,600)
Share of other comprehensive income from investments					
in subsidiaries	5.2, 11.2			(9,717)	(384)
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net income tax		(9,717)	-1,984	(9,717)	-1,984
Total comprehensive income for the period		7,329	8,667	7,329	8,667
Earnings per share	22				
Basic earnings per share					
Profit attributable to equity holders					
of the Company (Baht/share)		0.086	0.054	0.086	0.054
Diluted earnings per share					
Profit attributable to equity holders					
of the Company (Baht/share)			0.050	:	0.050

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate financia	al statements
	Note	2019	2018	2019	2018
Profit or loss:					_
Revenues					
Advisory fees		11,050	4,790	-	-
Securities business income	20	169,525	252,218	-	-
Derivatives business income		8,619	10,134	-	-
Gain on securities trading	5.3	35,363	15,316	8,819	5,317
Gain on derivatives trading		9,838	25,365	457	3,764
Interest and dividend income		30,475	14,319	27,461	14,897
Management service income	3	475	-	7,200	7,200
Other income		4,081	3,423	2,149	399
Total revenues		269,426	325,565	46,086	31,577
Expenses					
Operating and administrative expenses					
Personnel expenses		144,845	165,689	16,733	25,644
Depreciation and amortisation		6,485	6,247	583	583
Fee and service expenses		27,654	36,643	2,834	3,564
Doubtful accounts		-	9,782	-	-
Other expenses		37,270	38,806	1,928	1,116
Total expenses		216,254	257,167	22,078	30,907
Profit before share of profit from investments in					_
subsidiaries and associate, finance cost and income tax		53,172	68,398	24,008	670
Share of profit from investments in subsidiaries	11.2	-	-	8,426	43,767
Share of profit from investment in associate	12.2	215	232	215	232
Profit before finance cost and income tax		53,387	68,630	32,649	44,669
Finance cost		(30,556)	(24,686)	(12,230)	(12,933)
Profit before income tax		22,831	43,944	20,419	31,736
Income (expense) tax expense	21	(4,677)	(9,533)	(2,265)	2,675
Profit for the period		18,154	34,411	18,154	34,411

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income (continued) For the six-month period ended 30 June 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financia	al statements
	Note	2019	2018	2019	2018
Other comprehensive income:		·			
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Gain (loss) on re-measuring available-for-sale investments		3,661	(15,374)	(1,500)	(15,000)
Income tax effect	21	(732)	3,075	300	3,000
Gain (loss) on re-measuring available-for-sale investments					
- net income tax	5.2	2,929	(12,299)	(1,200)	(12,000)
Share of other comprehensive income from investments					
in subsidiaries	5.2, 11.2	-	-	4,129	(299)
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net income tax		2,929	-12,299	2,929	-12,299
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Actuarial loss		-9,091	-	(92)	-
Income tax effect	21	1,818	-	18	-
Actuarial loss - net income tax		(7,273)	-	(74)	-
Share of other comprehensive income from investments					
in subsidiaries	11.2	-	-	(7,199)	-
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net income tax		(7,273)	-	(7,273)	-
Other comprehensive income for the period		(4,344)	(12,299)	(4,344)	(12,299)
Total comprehensive income for the period		13,810	22,112	13,810	22,112
Earnings per share	22				
Basic earnings per share					
Profit attributable to equity holders					
of the Company (Baht/share)		0.091	0.174	0.091	0.174
Diluted earnings per share					
Profit attributable to equity holders					
of the Company (Baht/share)		0.089	0.167	0.089	0.167

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries
Statement of changes in shareholders' equity
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

								Other components	
								of shareholders'	
								equity	
								Other comprehensive	
								income	
				Capital reserve				Gain (loss) on	
		Issued and		for share-based	Advance received	Retained	earnings	re-measuring	
		fully paid-up		payment	from share	Appropriated -		available-for-sale	
	Note	share capital	Share premium	transactions	subscription	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	investments	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2018		987,477	288,886	-	-	65,224	265,923	(3,304)	1,604,206
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	34,411	-	34,411
Other comprehensive income for the period								(12,299)	(12,299)
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	34,411	(12,299)	22,112
Share-based payment transactions		-	-	2,245	-	-	-	-	2,245
Capital increase from exercise of warrants		-	-	-	1,949	-	-	-	1,949
Dividend paid	24	-	-	-	-	-	(88,873)	-	(88,873)
Balance as at 30 June 2018		987,477	288,886	2,245	1,949	65,224	211,461	(15,603)	1,541,639
Balance as at 1 January 2019		990,991	289,166	4,789	4,920	66,944	219,686	(24,334)	1,552,162
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	18,154	-	18,154
Other comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	(7,273) 2,929	(4,344)
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	10,881	2,929	13,810
Share-based payment transactions	19.2	-	-	1,552	-	-	-	-	1,552
Capital increase from exercise of warrants	18	4,954	-	-	(4,920)	-	-	-	34
Dividend paid	24	-	-	-	-	-	(39,836)	-	(39,836)
Appropriation of retained earnings		-	-	-	-	1,685	(1,685	-	-
Balance as at 30 June 2019		995,945	289,166	6,341	-	68,629	189,046	(21,405)	1,527,722
		-	-				-	= 	-

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Separate financial statements

						Separate finar	iciai statements				
								Other com	ponents of sharehold	ers' equity	
								Other compreh	nensive income		
				Capital reserve				Loss	Share of other	Total other	
		Issued and		for share-based	Advance received	Retained	l earnings	re-measuring	comprehensive	compensive of	
		fully paid-up		payment	from share	Appropriated -		available-for-sale	income from	shareholder's	
	Note	share capital	Share premium	transactions	subscription	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	investments	subsidiaries	equity	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2018	· <u> </u>	987,477	288,886	-	-	65,224	265,923	(3,573)	269	(3,304)	1,604,206
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	34,411	-		-	34,411
Other comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	(12,000)	(299)	(12,299)	(12,299)
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	34,411	(12,000)	(299)	(12,299)	22,112
Share-based payment transactions		-	-	2,245	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,245
Capital increase from exercise of warrants		-	-	-	1,949	-	-	-	-	-	1,949
Dividend paid	24	-	-	-	-	-	(88,873)	-	-	-	(88,873)
Balance as at 30 June 2018		987,477	288,886	2,245	1,949	65,224	211,461	(15,573)	(30)	(15,603)	1,541,639
Balance as at 1 January 2019		990,991	289,166	4,789	4,920	66,944	219,686	(15,173)	(9,161)	(24,334)	1,552,162
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	18,154	-		-	18,154
Other comprehensive income for the period							(7,273)	(1,200)	4,129	2,929	(4,344)
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	10,881	(1,200)	4,129	2,929	13,810
Share-based payment transactions	19.2	-	-	1,552	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,552
Capital increase from exercise of warrants	18	4,954	-	-	(4,920)	-	-	-	-	-	34
Dividend paid	24	-	-	-	-	-	(39,836)	-	-	-	(39,836)
Appropriation of retained earnings		-	-	-	-	1,685	(1,685)	-	-	-	-
Balance as at 30 June 2019		995,945	289,166	6,341		68,629	189,046	(16,373)	(5,032)	(21,405)	1,527,722
		-	-			-	-			-	-
		_	-			_	_			_	_

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flow statement

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before tax	22,831	43,944	20,419	31,736	
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash					
provided by (paid for) operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortisation	6,483	6,247	583	583	
Long-term employee benefit expenses	4,815	3,378	357	130	
Doubtful accounts	-	9,782	-	-	
Share of profit from investments in subsidiaries	-	-	(8,426)	(43,767)	
Share of profit from investment in associate	(215)	(232)	(215)	(232)	
Unrealised loss (gain) on revaluation of investment					
in trading securities	(8,755)	6,031	-6,211	885	
Gain on sales of available-for-sale investments	(3,022)	(13)	-	-	
Gain on recalssification of investments	(13,056)	-	-	-	
Loss from changing in fair value of borrowing securities	83	=	-	-	
Expenses for share-based payment transactions	1,552	2,245	348	502	
Loss (gain) on disposal and write-off of equipment	(604)	7	-	-	
Interest and dividend income	(51,737)	(30,603)	(27,461)	(14,897)	
Interest expenses	30,556	24,686	12,230	12,933	
Profit (loss) from operating activities before				_	
changes in operating assets and liabilities	(11,069)	65,472	(8,376)	(12,127)	
Operating assets (increase) decrease					
Current investments	(226,900)	(17,763)	(80,556)	(82,785)	
Receivables from Clearing House and broker - dealers	(89,769)	(341,058)	-	-	
Securities and derivatives business receivables	440,443	628,872	-	-	
Other receivables	(31,470)	1,463	(85,257)	34,979	
Derivatives assets	(6,247)	-	(1,352)	-	
Loans to others	(304,904)	(111,329)	(304,904)	(111,329)	
Other current assets	(4,238)	1,621	(936)	(771)	
Other non-current assets	(1,729)	(16,760)	95	-	
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)					
Payables to Clearing House and broker - dealers	(6,934)	(56,339)	-	-	
Securities and derivatives business payables	206,962	245,343	-	-	
Other payables	(17,917)	(9,642)	38,293	(16,668)	
Derivatives liabilities	4,725	-	-	-	
Other current liabilities	(9,116)	519	(1,918)	321	
Other non-current liabilities	2,052	1,021	2,016	1,007	
Cash from (used in) operating activities	(56,111)	391,420	(442,895)	(187,373)	
Cash received from interest and dividend	50,174	30,203	24,287	12,635	
Cash paid for interest expenses	(27,115)	(20,657)	(9,812)	(10,809)	
Cash received (paid) for income tax	(6,571)	(18,402)	623	284	
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	(39,623)	382,564	(427,797)	(185,263)	

Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Notes to interim consolidated financial statements

For the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2019

1. General information

1.1 Corporate information

- a) Trinity Watthana Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company is principally engaged in investments in other companies. The registered office of the Company is at 179/111, 26th Floor, Bangkok City Tower, South Sathorn Road, Thungmahamek, Sathorn, Bangkok.
- b) The Company invests 99.9% of the registered share capital of Trinity Securities Company Limited, a subsidiary, which operates its business in Thailand and undertakes securities businesses licensed, as follows:
 - 1. Securities brokerage
 - 2. Securities trading
 - 3. Investment advisory
 - 4. Securities underwriting
 - 5. Securities borrowing and lending
 - 6. Private fund asset management
 - 7. Financial advisory
 - 8. Derivatives agent

The registered office of the subsidiary is at 179, 25th-26th, 29th Floor, Bangkok City Tower, South Sathorn Road, Thungmahamek, Sathorn, Bangkok.

As at 30 June 2019, the subsidiary has 7 branches (31 December 2018: 7 branches).

1.2 Basis of preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the interim Thai language financial statements.

1.3 Basis of consolidation

The basis of consolidation is the same as that for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018, with there being no structural changes relating to the subsidiaries during the period.

1.4 New financial reporting standards

2017)

a) Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Company and its subsidiaries have adopted the revised (revised 2018) and new financial reporting standards and interpretations which are effective for fiscal periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards. The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Company's and its subsidiaries' financial statements. However, the new standard involves changes to key principles, which are summarised below:

TFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

TFRS 15 supersedes the following accounting standards together with related interpretations.

TAS 11 (revised 2017) Construction Contracts

TAS 18 (revised 2017) Revenue

TSIC 31 (revised 2017) Revenue - Barter Transactions Involving Advertising

Services

TFRIC 13 (revised Customer Loyalty Programmes

2017)

TFRIC 15 (revised Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate

TFRIC 18 (revised Transfers of Assets from Customers 2017)

Entities are to apply this standard to all contracts with customers unless those contracts fall within the scope of other standards. The standard establishes a five-step model to account for revenue arising from contracts with customers, with revenue being recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The standard requires entities to exercise judgement, taking into consideration all of the relevant facts and circumstances when applying each step of the model.

This standard does not have any significant impact on the Company's and its subsidiaries' financial statements.

(b) Financial reporting standards that became effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2020

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of new financial reporting standards and interpretations, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2020. These new standards involve changes to key principles, which are summarised below.

Financial reporting standards related to financial instruments

A set of TFRSs related to financial instruments consists of five accounting standards and interpretations, as follows:

Financial reporting standards:

TFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures

TFRS 9 Financial Instruments

Accounting standard:

TAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation

Financial Reporting Standard Interpretations:

TFRIC 16 Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation

TFRIC 19 Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments

These TFRSs related to financial instruments make stipulations relating to the classification of financial instruments and their measurement at fair value or amortised cost (taking into account the type of instrument, the characteristics of the contractual cash flows and the Company's business model), calculation of impairment using the expected credit loss method, and hedge accounting. These include stipulations regarding the presentation and disclosure of financial instruments. When the TFRSs related to financial instruments are effective, some accounting standards, interpretations and guidance which are currently effective will be cancelled.

The management of the Company and its subsidiaries is currently evaluating the impact of these standards to the financial statements in the year when they are adopted.

TFRS 16 Leases

TFRS 16 supersedes TAS 17 Leases together with related Interpretations. The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases, and requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is low value.

Accounting by lessors under TFRS 16 is substantially unchanged from TAS 17. Lessors will continue to classify leases as either operating or finance leases using similar principles to those used under TAS 17.

The management of the Company and its subsidiaries is currently evaluating the impact of this standard on the financial statements in the year when it is adopted.

2. Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 and additionally applied accounting policies in relation to the foreign currencies and forward exchange contracts as follows.

Foreign currencies

The consolidated and separate financial statements are presented in Baht, which is also the Company's functional currency. Items of each entity included in the consolidated financial statements are measured using the functional currency of that entity.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Baht at the exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Baht at the exchange rate ruling at the end of reporting period.

Gains and losses on exchange are included in determining income.

Forward exchange contracts

Forward contracts are recorded at fair value unrealised gains or losses on revaluation are included in determining income.

3. Related party transactions

The relationships between the Company and its related parties that have significant business transactions during the periods are summarised below:

Name of related parties	Relationship
Trinity Securities Company Limited	Subsidiary
Trinity Advisory 2001 Company Limited	Subsidiary
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company Limited	Subsidiary
Trinity One Company Limited	Subsidiary
Asset Backed Holdings Limited	Associate
Conduit Management Services Limited	Under the control of the associate

During the periods, the Company and its subsidiaries had significant business transactions with related parties, which have been concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon in the ordinary course of businesses between the Company and those parties. Below is a summary of those transactions.

					(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated financial		Separate	financial	
	staten	nents	staten	nents	
	For the three-month periods		For the three-r	month periods	
	ended 3	0 June	ended 30 June		Transfer Pricing Policy
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Related party transactions					
Brokerage fees from					
securities business					
- Directors of the Group	80	30	=	-	At the subsidiary's normal
					rate changed to other
					clients in accordance with
					association of Thai
					Securities Company's
					notification

	Consolidate statem		Separate statem		
	For the three-n		For the three-n		Transfer Pricing Policy
	2019	2018	2019	2018	·
Brokerage fees from derivatives business					
- Directors of the Group	19	96	-	-	At the subsidiary's normal rate changed to other clients in accordance with association of Thai Securities Company's notification
Private fund management fee	s				
- Directors of the Group	170	232	-	-	Contract price
Management service income					
- Subsidiary	-	-	3,600	3,600	Agreed upon basis
- Associate	413	64	-	-	Agreed upon basis
Dividend income					
- Associate	500	500	500	500	Normal rate declared to ordinary investors
Interest income					
- Subsidiaries	-	-	9	1,791	Savings deposit interest rate plus 0.50% - 1.25% per annum (2018: savings deposit interest rate plus 1.0% per annum)
Interest expenses					
- Subsidiaries Management service expense	-	-	1,408	18	Savings deposit interest rate plus 0.75% - 1.00% per annum (2018: savings deposit interest rate plus 0.75% per annum)
- Subsidiary	-	_	431	224	Agreed upon basis
Brokerage fee expenses			401	227	Agreed apon basis
- Subsidiary	-	-	10,619	15,910	At the subsidiary's normal rate charged to other clients, in accordance with association of Thai Securities Companies' notification

	Consolidate		Separate financial statements		
_	For the six-m		For the six-mo		
	ended 3		ended 3		Transfer Pricing Policy
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Related party transactions					
Brokerage fees from					
securities business					
- Directors of the Group	105	135	-	-	At the subsidiary's normal rate changed to other clients in accordance with association of Thai Securities Company's notification
Brokerage fees from					
derivatives business					
- Directors of the Group	39	184	-	-	At the subsidiary's normal rate changed to other clients in accordance with association of Thai Securities Company's notification
Private fund management fees	343	472			Contract price
- Directors of the Group Management service income	343	472	-	-	Contract price
- Subsidiary	_	_	7,200	7,200	Agreed upon basis
- Associate	475	475	7,200		Agreed upon basis
Dividend income	470	410			rigioca apoir basis
- Associate	500	500	500	500	Normal rate declared to ordinary investors
Interest income					
- Subsidiaries Interest expenses	-	-	10	4,219	Savings deposit interest rate plus 0.50% - 1.25% per annum (2018: savings deposit interest rate plus 1.0% per annum)
- Subsidiaries	-	-	2,248	36	Savings deposit interest rate plus 0.75% - 1.00% per annum (2018: savings deposit interest rate plus 0.75% per annum)
Management service expenses	S				. ,
- Subsidiary	-	-	800	624	Agreed upon basis
Brokerage fee expenses					
- Subsidiary	-	-	19,932	30,280	At the subsidiary's normal rate charged to other clients, in accordance with association of Thai Securities Companies' notification

The balances of the accounts as at 30 June 2019 and 31 December 2018 between the Company, its subsidiaries and those related parties are as follows:

			(Unit: ⁻	Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated financial		Separate financial	
	stat	ements	stat	ements
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Outstanding balances of the transactions				
Securities and derivatives business receivables				
Directors of the Group	4,788	9,364	-	-
Other receivables - subsidiaries (Note 9)				
Trinity Securities Company Limited	-	-	72,315	23,374
Trinity Advisory 2001 Company Limited	-	-	-	7
Trinity One Company Limited	-	-	12	12
Short-term loans to subsidiaries				
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company Limited	-	-	-	1,000
Securities and derivatives business payables				
Directors of the Group	5,994	4,676	-	-
Other payables - subsidiaries (Note 17)				
Trinity Securities Company Limited	-	-	35,971	907
Trinity One Company Limited	-	-	3	2
Short-term loans from subsidiaries				
Trinity Securities Company Limited	-	-	571,000	231,000
Trinity Advisory 2001 Company Limited	-	-	11,000	10,000
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company Limited	-	-	500	-
Trinity One Company Limited	-	-	245	250

Short-term loans to subsidiaries are due at call. Movements in the balances of the loans during the period were as follows:

	Separate financial statements					
	Balance as at During the		e period	Balance as at		
	1 January 2019	Increase	Decrease	30 June 2019		
Short-term loans to subsidiaries						
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company Limited	1,000	-	(1,000)	-		
Trinity Securities Company Limited	<u> </u>	50,000	(50,000)	-		
	1,000	50,000	(51,000)	-		

Short-term loans from subsidiaries are due at call. Movements in the balances of the loans during the period were as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements						
	Balance as at	During the period Increase Decrease		Balance as at 30 June 2019			
	1 January 2019						
Short-term loans from subsidiaries							
Trinity Securities Company Limited	231,000	2,649,220	(2,309,220)	571,000			
Trinity Advisory 2001 Company Limited	10,000	3,000	(2,000)	11,000			
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company Limited	-	2,700	(2,200)	500			
Trinity One Company Limited	250	<u> </u>	(5)	245			
	241,250	2,654,920	(2,313,425)	582,745			

Directors and management's benefits

The Company and its subsidiaries had employee benefit payable to their directors and management as follows:

			(Unit: Th	ousand Baht)	
	Consoli	dated	Separate		
	financial sta	atements	financial sta	tements	
	For the thre	ee-month	For the thre	e-month	
	periods ende	ed 30 June	periods ended 30 June		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Short-term benefits	12,594	12,769	1,246	1,958	
Post-employment benefits	1,832	2,151	-	-	
Share-based payment (Note 19)	276	908	120	394	
Total	14,702	15,828	1,366	2,352	
			(Unit: Th	ousand Baht)	
	Consoli	dated	Separa	ate	
	financial sta	atements	financial sta	tements	
	For the si	x-month	For the six	-month	
	periods ende	ed 30 June	periods ended	d 30 June	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Short-term benefits	24,160	24,756	3,272	4,152	
Post-employment benefits	3,629	4,338	-	-	
Share-based payment (Note 19)	628	908	272	394	
Total	28,417	30,002	3,544	4,546	

4. Cash and cash equivalents

			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Separate	
	financial s	al statements financial state		statements
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Cash on hand	3,143	170	2,973	-
Deposits at financial institutions	152,060	112,073	849	6,926
Total cash and cash equivalents	155,203	112,243	3,822	6,926
Less: Deposits and bond of customers'				
account of subsidiary	(84,020)	(62,246)		
Net cash and cash equivalents	71,183	49,997	3,822	6,926

5. Current investments and other long-term investments

5.1 Fair value of obligated investments in equity securities

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consc	olidated	Separate financial statements	
	financial s	statements		
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Securities borrowing and not yet due				
Equity securities	67,635	3,050	32,140	
Total obligated investments	67,635	3,050	32,140	

5.2 Loss on re-measuring available-for-sale investments

	Consolidated		Separate		
_	financial sta	tements	financial statements		
	For the three-month periods ended 30 June				
_	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Balance - beginning of the period	(11,688)	(13,619)	(11,688)	(13,619)	
Changes during the period					
(net of income tax)					
- from revaluation	(12,384)	(1,984)	-	(1,600)	
- from reclassification of investment	2,667	-	-	-	
Share of other comprehensive income					
from investments in subsidiaries	<u> </u>	-	(9,717)	(384)	
Balance - end of the period	(21,405)	(15,603)	(21,405)	(15,603)	

	<u>-</u>	Consolid financial sta	tements	(Unit: The Separa financial stat	ements
		periods ended		periods ended	
	-	2019	2018	2019	2018
	Balance - beginning of the period	(24,334)	(3,304)	(24,334)	(3,304)
	Changes during the period (net of income tax)	(, ,	(=,==,	() /	(=,==,
	- from revaluation	262	(12,286)	(1,200)	(12,000)
	- from disposals	-	(13)	-	-
	- from reclassification of investment	2,667	-	-	-
	Share of other comprehensive income				
	from investments in subsidiaries	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	4,129	(299)
	Balance - end of the period	(21,405)	(15,603)	(21,405)	(15,603)
5.3	Gain (loss) on securities trading				
				(Unit: The	ousand Baht)
		Consolid	lated	Separa	ite
		financial sta	tements	financial stat	ements
		For the thre	e-month	For the three	e-month
		periods ended	d 30 June	periods ended 30 June	
	_	2019	2018	2019	2018
	Unrealised gain (loss) on trading				
	securities	3,418	(5,584)	854	(628)
	Realised gain (loss) on sales of trading				
	securities	15,688	(13,642)	6,161	(13,278)
	Realised gain on sales of				
	available-for-sale investments	1,275	1,014	-	-
	Unrealised gain on reclassification of	42.050			
	investments	13,056	<u>-</u> -	<u>-</u>	
	Total	33,437	(18,212)	7,015	(13,906)
				•	ousand Baht)
		Consolid		Separa	
	-	financial sta		financial stat	
		For the six		For the six-	
	-	periods ended		periods ended	30 June
	-	2019	2018	2019	2018
	Unrealised gain (loss) on trading				
	securities	8,694	(6,031)	6,210	(885)
	Realised gain on sales of trading				
	securities	10,591	20,030	2,609	6,202
	Realised gain on sales of				
	available-for-sale investments	3,022	1,317	-	-
	Unrealised gain on reclassification of				
	investments	13,056	<u>-</u> -	<u> </u>	-
	Total	35,363	15,316	8,819	5,317

5.4 Deposits at financial institutions and investments in debt securities with maturity over 3 months but less than 1 year

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Consolidated

	financial statements	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
Fixed deposits with maturity		
over 3 months but less than 1 year	350,000	400,000
BOT bonds with maturity over 3 months but less than 1 year	218,663	149,630
Less: Deposits at financial institutions and investments in debt		
securities for customers' account of the subsidiary	(568,663)	(549,630)
Total	-	-

6. Receivables from Clearing House and broker - dealers

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated

	financial statements			
	30 June 31 Decemb			
	2019 20			
Receivables from Clearing House	62,266			
Less: Receivables from Clearing House				
for customers' accounts of the subsidiary	(26,825)	(16,496)		
Net receivables from Clearing House and broker - dealers	135,539	45,770		

7. Securities and derivatives business receivables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated

_	financial statements			
	30 June	31 December		
_	2019	2018		
Securities business receivables				
Cash customers' accounts	105,416	65,468		
Credit balance accounts	1,590,910	2,090,946		
Collateral receivables	43,006	3,780		
Other receivables	126,389	142,316		
Total securities business receivables	1,865,721	2,302,510		
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	(62,085) (62,08			
Net securities business receivables	1,803,636	2,240,425		

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated

financial statements					
30 June	31 Decembe				

	30 June	31 December	
_	2019	2018	
Derivatives business receivables			
Derivatives business receivables	1,332	4,986	
Other receivables	3,120	3,120	
Total derivatives business receivables	4,452	8,106	
Net securities and derivatives business receivables	1,808,088	2,248,531	

- 7.1 As at 30 June 2019, Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, has other receivables of approximately Baht 77 million (31 December 2018: Baht 77 million) for which it has stopped recognising interest income.
- 7.2 Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, has classified securities business receivables and derivatives business in accordance with the Notification of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission governing accounting for doubtful debts of securities company. The classified is as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

<u>-</u>	Consolidated financial statements							
	30 June 2019			31 December 2018				
	Allowance for							
		doubtful accounts	Debt balance net of		doubtful accounts	Debt balance net of		
		set up by	allowance for		set up by	allowance for		
	Debt balance	the subsidiary	doubtful accounts	Debt balance	the subsidiary	doubtful accounts		
Normal debt	1,793	-	1,793	2,234	-	2,234		
Sub-standard debts	15	-	15	15	-	15		
Doubtful debts	62	(62)		62	(62)			
Total	1,870	(62)	1,808	2,311	(62)	2,249		

8. Allowance for doubtful accounts

	Conse	olidated		
	financial	financial statements		
	30 June	31 December		
	2019 2018			
Balance - beginning of the period / year	62,085	69,038		
Less: Doubtful accounts		(6,953)		
Balance - end of the period / year	62,085	62,085		
	·			

9. Other receivables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consc	lidated	Separate			
_	financial s	statements	financial s	statements		
	30 June 31 December 2019 2018		30 June	31 December		
			2019	2018		
Accrued income	20,806	25,096	5,429	3,255		
Collateral receivables	36,323	-	36,323	-		
Other receivables - subsidiaries						
(Note 3)			72,327	23,393		
Total other receivables	57,129	25,096	114,079	26,648		

10. Loans to others

As at 30 June 2019, the Company has loans to unrelated companies and individuals with carry interest at 4.87% per annum (31 December 2018: MOR to MOR plus 4.87% per annum) and are secured by the pledges of the borrower's securities, with details as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated / Separate

_	Repaym	nent within	financial statements			
	30 June 31 December		30 June	31 December		
_	2019	2018	2019	2018		
Short-term loans to others	May 2020	December 2019	897,752	582,848		
Long-term loans to other	June 2020	June 2020	20,000	30,000		
Less: Current portion			(20,000)	(20,000)		
Long-term loans to other - net of						
current portion				10,000		

11. Investments in subsidiaries

11.1 Details of investments in subsidiaries as presented in the separate financial statements are as follows:

							(Unit: The	usand Baht)
							Carrying a	amounts
			Shareh	olding			based o	on the
Company's name	Paid-up o	apital	perce	ntage	Co	ost	equity method	
	30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31
	June	December	June	December	June	December	June	December
_	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
	_		(%)	(%)				
Trinity Securities Company								
Limited	1,200,000	1,200,000	99.9	99.9	1,174,702	1,173,516	1,542,643	1,533,974
Trinity Advisory 2001								
Company Limited	10,000	10,000	99.9	99.9	10,045	10,034	13,799	15,926
Trinity Intelligence Plus								
Company Limited	3,000	3,000	99.9	99.9	3,035	3,026	-*	_*
Trinity One Company Limited	250	250	99.9	99.9	250	250	236	234
Total					1,188,032	1,186,826	1,556,678	1,550,134

^{*} Investment under equity method was presented under "Provision for transaction under equity method of investment in subsidiary".

The Company presented the negative value of investment in subsidiary accounted for under equity method, which was resulted from recognition of share of loss from investment in subsidiary, as "Provision for transaction under equity method of investment in subsidiary" in the separate statement of financial position, with detail as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Company's name	Separate financial statements			
	30 June	31 December		
	2019	2018		
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company Limited	960	978		
Total	960	978		

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2019, the Company recognised share-based payment transactions when services from its subsidiaries' employees were rendered, and the Company recorded them against investments in subsidiaries amounting to Baht 1.2 million.

During the six-month periods ended 30 June 2019 and 2018, no dividend was received from its subsidiaries.

11.2 Share of comprehensive income

During the periods, the Company has recognised its share of comprehensive income from investments in subsidiaries in the separate financial statements as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements					
			Share of other co	mprehensive		
Company's name	Share of prof	fit or loss	income			
	For the	e three-month p	periods ended 30 June			
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
Trinity Securities Company Limited	10,062	27,018	(9,717)	(384)		
Trinity Advisory 2001 Company Limited	(1,173)	300	-	-		
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company						
Limited	1,396	(662)	-	-		
Trinity One Company Limited	1	(12)		-		
Total	10,286 26,644		(9,717)	(384)		
			(Unit: TI	nousand Baht)		
		Separate finance	cial statements			
			Share of other co	mprehensive		
Company's name	Share of prof	fit or loss	incom	income		
	For th	ne six-month pe	riods ended 30 Jun	e		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
Trinity Securities Company Limited	10,374	46,471	(2,892)	(299)		
Trinity Advisory 2001 Company Limited	(1,960)	(662)	(178)	-		
Trinity Intelligence Plus Company						
Limited	10	(2,030)	-	-		
Trinity One Company Limited	2	(12)		-		
Total	8,426	43,767	3,070	(299)		

12. Investment in associate

12.1 Detail of investment in associate

			Consolidated / Separate financial statements						
Company's name	Nature of business	Country of incorporation	Shareh perce	Ü	Co	ost	amounts on the method		
			30 June 2019 (%)	31 December 2018 (%)	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	
Asset Backed Holdings Limited	Investments in securitisation	Thailand	49.9	49.9	3,532	3,532	2,992	3,278	

Asset Backed Holdings Limited, which operates its business in Thailand and its principal activity is investments in securitisation entities authorised by the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission, invested in a subsidiary in the percentage of shareholding as follow:

Subsidiary of Asset Backed Holdings Limited	Type of business	Percentage of	Percentage of shareholding	
		30 June	31 December	
		2019	2018	
		(%)	(%)	
Conduit Management Services Limited	Management service for	100	100	
	special purpose vehicles			

12.2 Share of comprehensive income

During the periods, the Company has recognised its share of profit from investment in associate in the consolidated financial statements and the separate financial statements as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated / Separate financial statements Share of other comprehensive Company's name Share of profit Dividend received income For the three-month periods ended 30 June 2019 2019 2019 2018 2018 2018 Asset Backed Holdings Limited * 21 34 500 500 Total 21 34 500 500 (Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated / Separate financial statements Share of other comprehensive Company's name Share of profit income Dividend received For the six-month periods ended 30 June 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 215 232 500 500 Asset Backed Holdings Limited * Total 215 232 500 500

^{*} The Company's interest in the equity of Asset Backed Holdings Limited was calculated based on the financial statements which prepared by that company's management and has not yet been reviewed by its auditor.

13. Premises improvement and equipment

Movements of the premises improvement and equipment during the six-month period ended 30 June 2019 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial statements	financial statements	
Net book value as at 1 January 2019	26,491	3,255	
Acquisitions during period - at cost	10,002	-	
Depreciation for the period	(5,740)	(583)	
Net book value as at 30 June 2019	30,753	2,672	

14. Intangible assets

Movements of the intangible assets during the six-month period ended 30 June 2019 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	
	financial statements	
Net book value as at 1 January 2019	9,743	
Acquisitions during period - at cost	845	
Amortisation for the period	(743)	
Net book value as at 30 June 2019	9,845	

15. Bank overdraft and short-term borrowings from financial institutions, other short-term borrowings, short-term unsecured debentures and unsecured debentures

					(Unit: T	housand Baht)
			Conso	lidated	Sep	arate
	Inter	est rate	financial s	tatements	financial s	statements
	30	31	30	31	30	31
	June	December	June	December	June	December
Туре	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
	(% per annum)	(% per annum)				
Bank overdraft and sh	nort-term borrowing	s from financial in	stitutions			
Bank overdraft	MOR rate	-	2,047	-	-	-
Promissory notes	Inter bank rate	Inter bank rate	1,440,000	1,050,000		
			1,442,047	1,050,000		
Other short-term borr	owings					
Bills of exchange	Inter bank rate	Inter bank rate	39,953	439,902		
			39,953	439,902	-	
Short-term unsecured	l debentures					
Debentures	2.80% - 3.80%	2.80% - 3.25%	611,100	591,100	611,100	591,100

611,100 591,100 611,100 591,100

There is no collateral for these bank overdraft and short-term borrowings from financial institutions, other short-term borrowings and short-term unsecured debentures, remaining period to maturity within 1 year.

Unsecured debenture

On 18 June 2019, the Company issued unsubordinated and unsecured with debentureholders' representative debenture.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Consolidated / Separate

					financial statements	
	Number of				30 September	31 December
Issue date	debenture	Interest rate	Term	Maturity date	2018	2017
	(units)	(% per annum)				
18 June 2019	200,500	3.8%	1 years and	17 December		
			5 months,	2020		
			29 days		200,500	

16. Securities and derivatives business payables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		
	financial	statements	
	30 June	31 December	
	2019	2018	
Securities business payables			
Cash customers' accounts	314,488	105,860	
Securities borrowing and lending payables	3,112		
Total securities business payables	317,600	105,860	
Derivatives business payables			
Derivatives business payables	1,226	6,087	
Total derivatives business payables	1,226	6,087	
Total securities and derivatives business payables	318,826	111,947	

17. Other payables

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	statements	financial statements		
	30 June 31 December		30 June	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Accrued expenses	62,067	88,915	9,915	11,400	
Securities borrowing payable	7,131	-	7,131	-	
Other payables - subsidiaries (Note 3)			35,974	909	

Total other payables 69,168 88,915 53,020 12,309

18. Share capital

On 9 March 2018, the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company's shareholders approved the reduction of the Company's registered share capital by cancelling 539 authorised but unissued shares with a par value of Baht 5 per share from the existing registered share capital of Baht 987,480,000 to be the new registered share capital of Baht 987,477,305, consisting of 197,495,461 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 5 per share. In addition, the meeting approved the increase of the Company's registered share capital by Baht 643,738,650, consisting of 128,747,730 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 5 per share, from the existing registered share capital of Baht 987,477,305 to a new registered share capital of Baht 1,631,215,955, with the new ordinary shares to be allocated as follows:

- 1) Warrants to purchase ordinary shares of the Company ("TNITY-W1") Not more than 98,747,730 new ordinary shares are to be reserved to support the exercise of TNITY-W1, which are registered and transferable warrants, as discussed in Note 19.1 to the financial statements.
- 2) 30,000,000 additional ordinary shares are to be allocated to support the exercise of the rights of the ESOP warrants, as discussed in Note 19.2 to the financial statements.

The Company registered the change in its registered share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 19 March 2018.

Reconciliation of share capital

	Consolidated / Separate		
	financial statements		
	(Number of shares) (Thousand		
Registered share capital			
As at 1 January 2019	326,243,191	1,631,216	
As at 30 June 2019	326,243,191	1,631,216	
Issued and fully paid-up share capital			
As at 1 January 2019	198,198,234	900,991	
Increase from exercise of warrants	990,732	4,954	
As at 30 June 2019	199,188,966	995,945	

The increasing of the Company's share capital during the current period is detailed below.

				Date of registration of	Date of the Stock
	Quantity of	Quantity of	Ordinary shares	paid-up share capital	Exchange of Thailand
Date of	exercised TNITY-	exercised ESOP	issued for	with the Ministry of	approved ordinary shares
exercise	W1 warrants*	warrants**	exercised warrants	Commerce	as listed securities
28 Dec 2018	984,032	-	984,032	4 Jan 2019	8 Jan 2019
28 Mar 2019	6,700	-	6,700	5 Apr 2019	11 Apr 2019
Total	990,732	-	990,732		

^{*} Exercise price of TNITY-W1 warrants is Baht 5.00 per share.

19. Warrants

19.1 TNITY-W1

On 9 March 2018, the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company's shareholders approved the allotment of up to 98,747,730 warrants (TNITY-W1), which are registered and transferable warrants, to the Company's existing shareholders who subscribe to the newly issued shares. Details of the warrants are summarised below.

Number of warrants issued : 98,747,323 units

Number of warrants subscribed : 98,747,323 units

Offering price : Baht 0 per unit

Offering method : 2 existing ordinary shares to one unit of the

TNITY-W1 warrants

Exercise ratio and price : 1 warrant per 1 newly issued ordinary share at

a price of Baht 5.00 per share

Date of issuance : 22 March 2018

Term of the warrant : 3 years from the issuance date of warrants

Expiry date : 21 March 2021

Exercise dates : On the last business day of March, June,

September and December

^{**} Exercise price of ESOP warrants is Baht 5.94 per share.

Reconciliation of number of TNITY-W1 warrants

(Unit: Units)

Consolidated / Separate
financial statements

Number of warrants as at 1 January 2019

Exercise during period

Number of warrants as at 30 June 2019

(Unit: Units)
Consolidated / Separate
financial statements

97,283,151

(6,700)
97,276,451

19.2 ESOP warrants

On 9 March 2018, the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company's shareholders approved the allotment of warrants under Employee Stock Option Plan to the directors, executives and employees of the Company and its subsidiaries for 30,000,000 units. The details are as follows:

No. of securities offered: 30,000,000 units

No. of shares reserved for exercise: 30,000,000 shares

Term: 3 years from the issuance date of warrants

Offering date: 23 March 2018 Expiry date: 22 March 2021

Offering price: 0 Baht

Exercise price: 5.94 Baht per share (equal to the average 5

business days of closing price of TNITY after the date of shareholders granted the right to purchase ordinary shares), except there is an adjustment of right under the right adjustment

conditions.

Exercise ratio: 1 ordinary share per 1 warrant.

Allotment method: The number of warrants issued to each director,

executive and employee of the Company and its subsidiaries depends on the corporate position, service period, knowledge, experience, responsibility, performance, potential or benefits contributed to the Group. No directors, executives and employees of the Company and its subsidiaries is offered more than 5% of the

warrants issued.

Exercise periods:

On the last business day of each quarter which the exercised proportion cannot be more than one-third of the allocated warrants each year. The exercise price above may be adjusted pursuant to the conditions for the adjustment of the rights.

The estimated fair value of each share option granted is Baht 0.315. This was calculated using the Binomial formula. The model inputs were the share price at the price determination date of Baht 5.90, the exercise price of Baht 5.94, expected volatility of 18.12%, an expected dividend yield of 8.90%, the life of the share options of 3 years, and a risk-free interest rate of 1.57%.

As at 30 June 2019 and 31 December 2018, the Company had allotted 26,194,500 units of ESOP warrants to directors, executives and employees of the Company and its subsidiaries, and 3,805,500 ESOP warrants remained unallocated.

During the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2019, the Company and its subsidiaries recorded expenses amounting to Baht 0.6 million and Baht 1.6 million (the Company only: Baht 0.1 million and Baht 0.3 million) (2018: Baht 2.2 million (the Company only: Baht 0.5 million)) as personnel expenses.

Movements in the number of ESOP warrants

	(Unit: Units)
	Consolidated / Separate
	financial statements
Number of warrants as at 1 January 2019	25,971,867
Number of warrants as at 30 June 2019	25,971,867

20. Securities business income

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	Consolidated		
	financial s	tatements	
	For the thi	ree-month	
	periods end	ed 30 June	
	2019	2018	
Brokerage fees from securities business	33,309	63,809	
Fees and service income	14,113	10,805	
Interest and dividend	11,670	6,865	
Interest on margin loans	25,118	31,410	
Total	83,210	112,889	
	Consol		
	Consol	lidated tatements	
	Consol	idated tatements ix-month	
	Consol financial s	idated tatements ix-month	
Brokerage fees from securities business	financial s For the s periods end	idated tatements ix-month ed 30 June	
Brokerage fees from securities business Fees and service income	For the s periods end	idated tatements ix-month ed 30 June 2018	
•	For the s periods end 2019 68,359	iidated tatements ix-month ed 30 June 2018 150,630	
Fees and service income	For the s periods end 2019 68,359 24,599	lidated tatements ix-month ed 30 June 2018 150,630 20,921	

21. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2019 and 2018 are made up as follows:

			(Unit: 7	Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated		Sepa	rate
	financial st	atements	financial statements	
-	For the thr	ee-month	For the thr	ee-month
	periods ende	ed 30 June	periods ende	ed 30 June
-	2019	2018	2019	2018
Current income tax:				
Interim corporate income tax charge	(38)	8,100	-	-
Deferred tax:				
Relating to origination and reversal				
of temporary differences	3,973	(5,275)	1,475	(4,332)
Income tax expense (revenue)				_
reported in the statements of				
comprehensive income	3,935	2,825	1,475	(4,332)
			(Unit:]	Thousand Baht)
			(Ornic.	i i i o a o a i i a o a i i i j
	Consoli	dated	Sepa	•
	Consoli financial st		,	rate
_		atements	Sepa	rate atements
_	financial st	atements x-month	Sepa financial st	rate atements ix-month
_	financial st	atements x-month	Sepa financial st For the si	rate atements ix-month
Current income tax:	financial st For the si periods ende	x-month ed 30 June	Sepa financial st For the si periods ende	rate atements ix-month ed 30 June
Current income tax: Interim corporate income tax charge	financial st For the si periods ende	x-month ed 30 June	Sepa financial st For the si periods ende	rate atements ix-month ed 30 June
	financial standard financial sta	x-month ed 30 June 2018	Sepa financial st For the si periods ende	rate atements ix-month ed 30 June
Interim corporate income tax charge	financial standard financial sta	x-month ed 30 June 2018	Sepa financial st For the si periods ende	rate atements ix-month ed 30 June
Interim corporate income tax charge Deferred tax:	financial standard financial sta	x-month ed 30 June 2018	Sepa financial st For the si periods ende	rate atements ix-month ed 30 June
Interim corporate income tax charge Deferred tax: Relating to origination and reversal	financial sta For the si periods ende 2019 562	atements x-month ed 30 June 2018 15,127	Sepa financial st For the si periods ende 2019	rate atements ix-month ed 30 June 2018
Interim corporate income tax charge Deferred tax: Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	financial sta For the si periods ende 2019 562	atements x-month ed 30 June 2018 15,127	Sepa financial st For the si periods ende 2019	rate atements ix-month ed 30 June 2018

The amounts of income tax relating to each component of other comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

			(Unit: Thou	ısand Baht)
	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial st	atements	financial sta	atements
	For the three-m	nonth periods	For the three-m	onth periods
	ended 3	0 June	ended 30) June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Deferred tax relating to loss	_			_
on change in value of				
available-for-sale investments	2,429	496		400
			(Unit: Thou	ısand Baht)
	Consoli	dated	Separ	ate
	financial st	atements	financial statements	
	For the six-mo	onth periods	For the six-month periods	
	ended 3	0 June	ended 30) June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Deferred tax relating to loss (gain)				
on change in value of				
available-for-sale investments	(732)	3,075	300	3,000
Deferred tax relating to actuarial loss	1,818	-	18	-

22. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares which would need to be issued to convert all dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. The calculation assumes that the conversion took place either at the beginning of the period or on the date the potential ordinary shares were issued.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Consolidated / Separate financial statements						
	For the three-month periods ended 30 June						
			Weighted	d average	Earnii	ngs	
	Profit for	the period	number of or	dinary shares	per share		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	(Thousand	(Thousand	(Thousand	(Thousand	(Baht)	(Baht)	
	Baht)	Baht)	shares)	shares)			
Basic earnings per share							
Profit attributable to equity holders					0.000	0.054	
of the Company	17,046	10,651	199,189	197,504	0.086	0.054	
Effect of dilutive potential							
ordinary shares							
TNITY-W1	-	-	-	15,765			
ESOP				44			
Diluted earnings per share							
Profit attributable to							
ordinary shareholders							
assuming the conversion of							
warrants to ordinary shares	17,046	10,651	199,189	213,313		0.050	
		Consoli	dated / Separa	te financial state	ements		
		For th	e six-month pe	riods ended 30	June		
			Weighted	d average	Earniı	ngs	
	Profit for	the period	number of or	dinary shares	per share		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	(Thousand	(Thousand	(Thousand	(Thousand	(Baht)	(Baht)	
	Baht)	Baht)	shares)	shares)			
Basic earnings per share							
Profit attributable to equity holders							
of the Company	18,154	34,411	199,189	197,500	0.091	0.174	
Effect of dilutive potential							
ordinary shares							
TNITY-W1	-	-	3,921	8,797			
	_	-		24			
ESOP							
Diluted earnings per share							
Diluted earnings per share							
Diluted earnings per share Profit attributable to					0.089	0.167	

No presentation of diluted earnings per share in the statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended 30 June 2019 and the TNITY-W1 and ESOP warrants are excluded from the potential ordinary shares since their exercise price was in excess of the fair value of the ordinary shares for the three-month period then ended.

The ESOP warrants are excluded from the potential ordinary shares since their exercise price was in excess of the fair value of the ordinary shares for the six-month period ended 30 June 2019.

23. **Segment information**

The Company and its subsidiaries are organised into business units based on their products and services. During the current period, the Company and its subsidiaries have not changed the organisation of their reportable segments.

The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding the Company and its subsidiaries' operating segments for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2019 and 2018.

(Unit: Million Baht)

_	For the three-month period ended 30 June 2019						
		Financial					
		advisory					
	Securities and	business and	Total	Adjustments			
	derivatives	investment	reportable	and			
	business	banking	segments	eliminations	Total		
Revenue from external	_				_		
customers	89	12	101	-	101		
Inter-segment revenue	-	4	4	(4)	-		
Interest income	34	15	49	(1)	48		
Interest expenses	(17)	-	(17)	1	(16)		
Segment profit	93	29	122	(4)	118		
Unallocated expenses:	_						
Operating expenses							
Personnel expenses					(76)		
Depreciation and amortisation	า				(3)		
Other expenses					(18)		
Income tax expense				_	(4)		
Profit for the period				_	17		
				=			

				(Unit	: Million Baht)	
	For the three-month period ended 30 June 2018					
_		Financial			_	
		advisory				
	Securities and	business and	Total	Adjustments		
	derivatives	investment	reportable	and		
	business	banking	segments	eliminations	Total	
Revenue from external						
customers	90	3	93	-	93	
Inter-segment revenue	2	5	7	(6)	1	
Interest income	41	3	44	(2)	42	
Interest expenses	(14)	-	(14)	2	(12)	
Segment profit	98	11	109	(6)	103	
Unallocated expenses:						
Operating expenses						
Personnel expenses					(68)	
Depreciation and amortisation	1				(3)	
Other expenses					(19)	
Income tax expense					(2)	
Profit for the period				- -	11	
·				-		

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

Profession			For the six-month	period ended 30) June 2019	
Revenue from external customers 158 17 175 1	_		Financial			
Revenue from external customers 158 17 175 1			advisory			
Revenue from external customers derivatives business investment banking reportable segments and eliminations Total Revenue from external customers 158 17 1755 - 175 Inter-segment revenue 2 8 10 (10) - Interest expenses 633 26 97 (2) 95 Interest expenses 171 50 221 (10) 211 Interest expenses Segment profit 171 50 221 (10) 211 Unallocated expenses Personnel expenses Personnel expenses 1 (145)		Securities and		Total	Adjustments	
Revenue from external customers 158 17					-	
Revenue from external customers 158 177 175 - 175 175 - 175 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - 175 - - 175 - - - - - - - - - - -		business	banking	•	eliminations	Total
customers 158 17 175 - 175 Inter-segment revenue 2 8 10 (10) - Interest sincome 71 26 97 (2) 95 Interest expenses (33) - (33) 2 (30) Segment profit 171 50 221 (10) 211 Unable expenses Personnel expenses - - (145) Depreciation and amortisation (6) (6) (7) Other expenses - - (8) (8) Income tax expense - - (8) (8) (8) (8) (9) (10) 18 (10) (10) 18 (10) (10) 10	Revenue from external					
Inter-segment revenue		158	17	175	-	175
Interest income 71 26 97 (2) 95 Interest expenses (33) - (33) 2 (30) Segment profit 171 50 221 (10) 211 Unallocated expenses Personnel expenses Sepresonal expenses (145) Personnel expenses (145) (145) Depreciation and amortisation (145) (145) Other expenses (145) (145) Income tax expense (145) (145) Income tax expenses (145) (145) Profit for the period (145) (145) Income tax expenses (145) (145) Experiment tax expenses (145) (145) Experiment from external customers (145) (145) (145) Experiment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29)					(10)	-
Interest expenses (33) - (33) 2 (10) 211 Inalicated expenses						95
Segment profit 171 50 221 (10) 211 Unallocated expenses Operating expenses (145) Personnel expenses (145) Depreciation and amortisation Other expenses (37) Income tax expense (5) For fite six-mother period ended of the period (Unit: Million Baht) For the six-mother period ended of the pe		(33)	-			
Unallocated expenses: Operating expenses (145) Personnel expenses (145) Depreciation and amortisation Other expenses (537) Income tax expense (55) Profit for the period Tor the six-mortine period ended 3 June 2018 Revenue from external customers Securities and derivatives business and investment banking Total reportable and eliminations Adjustments and eliminations Total Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Upperating expenses (50) - (20) - (20) - (20) - (20) - (20) - (20) - (20) - - - - - - - - - - - - - <t< td=""><td>-</td><td></td><td>50</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	-		50			
Operating expenses (145) Personnel expenses (6) Other expenses (37) Income tax expense (5) Profit for the period (Unit: Million Baht) Revenue from external customers Securities and derivatives business business and investment beriod ended 3 June 2018 Adjustments and eliminations Revenue from external customers 233 7 total Adjustments and eliminations Total Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) 2 29 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Coperating expenses (29) 2 (29) 4 (25) Depreciation and amortisation (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6)						
Personnel expenses (145) Depreciation and amortisation Other expenses (37) Income tax expense (5) Profit for the period For the six-month period ended 30 years (Unit: Million Baht) Eccurities and derivatives business Total advisory Securities and derivatives business and investment investment reportable business Adjustments and eliminations Total Revenue from external customers 233 7 240 - 240 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses: Operating expenses Personnel expenses (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6)						
Company						(145)
Other expenses (37) Income tax expense (5) Profit for the period For the six-mount period ended 3 June 2018 For the six-mount period ended 3 June 2018 (Unit is hillion Baht) Revenue from external customers 233 Total Propritable and eliminations Total Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) 2 26 (11) 255 Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses Personnel expenses (166) (16	•					
Profit for the period						
Profit for the period (Unit: Million Baht) For the six-month period ended 30 June 2018 For the six-month period ended 30 June 2018 Financial advisory Securities and derivatives business and investment pusiness Total Adjustments and eliminations Total Revenue from external customers 233 7 240 - 240 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses Personnel expenses (166) Depreciation and amortisation (6) Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (39)						
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2018	•				-	
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2018 Financial advisory Securities and derivatives business and investment reportable segments Possible segments Poss	Front for the period				=	10
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2018 Financial advisory Securities and derivatives business and investment reportable segments Possible segments Poss					(Uni	t: Million Baht)
Financial advisory Securities and derivatives business and investment reportable and eliminations Total			For the six-mont	h period ended 3		•
Securities and derivatives business and investment reportable and eliminations Total				in ponoa onaca c	70 Gario 2010	
Securities and derivatives business business and investment pusiness Total reportable and eliminations Adjustments and eliminations Revenue from external customers 233 7 240 - 240 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses Personnel expenses (166) (166) (166) (166) Depreciation and amortisation (166) <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>						
derivatives business investment banking reportable segments and eliminations Total Revenue from external customers 233 7 240 - 240 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses Personnel expenses (166) (106) (106) (106) Other expenses (39) (100) (100) (100) (100)		Securities and	•	Total	Adjustments	
Revenue from external customers 233 7 240 - 240 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses Personnel expenses (166) (6) (6) (7)					=	
Revenue from external customers 233 7 240 - 240 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses						Total
customers 233 7 240 - 240 Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses (166) (166) (167) (168) (168) (169) (169) (100)	Davida de la contracta de la c	Dusiness	Danking	Segments	eliminations	Total
Inter-segment revenue 3 9 12 (11) 1 Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses: Operating expenses Personnel expenses (166) Depreciation and amortisation (6) Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (10)		222	7	240		240
Interest income 84 6 90 (4) 86 Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses: Personnel expenses (166) Depreciation and amortisation (6) Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (10)				_	- (44)	_
Interest expenses (29) - (29) 4 (25) Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses: Operating expenses Personnel expenses (166) Depreciation and amortisation (6) Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (10)						-
Segment profit 244 22 266 (11) 255 Unallocated expenses: Operating expenses (166) Personnel expenses (166) Depreciation and amortisation (6) Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (10)		_	б			
Unallocated expenses: Operating expenses Personnel expenses Depreciation and amortisation Other expenses Income tax expense (166) (39) (10)	·		-			
Operating expenses Personnel expenses Depreciation and amortisation Other expenses Income tax expense (166) (39) (10)		244		200	(11)	
Personnel expenses (166) Depreciation and amortisation (6) Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (10)						
Depreciation and amortisation (6) Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (10)						
Other expenses (39) Income tax expense (10)						, ,
Income tax expense (10)		n				
	•					
Profit for the period 34	Income tax expense					
	Profit for the period					34

Revenue from contracts with customers

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements				
	For the th	ree-month	For the six-month		
	periods en	ded 30 June	periods ende	ed 30 June	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
Segment:					
Securities and derivatives business	90,714	89,054	159,173	233,299	
Financial advisory business and					
investment banking	11,191	3,437	16,360	7,500	
Total revenue from contracts with					
customers	101,905	92,491	175,533	240,799	
Timing of revenue recognition:					
Revenue recognised at a point in					
time	100,314	89,054	168,773	233,299	
Revenue recognised over time	1,591	3,437	6,760	7,500	
Total revenue from contracts with					
customers	101,905	92,491	175,533	240,799	

24. Dividend paid

		Approved dividend	Total additional
Dividend	Approved by	per share	dividend paid
		(Baht)	(Thousand Baht)
Final dividend for 2017	Annual General Meeting of the	0.45	88,873
	shareholders on 24 April 2018		
Final dividend for 2018	Annual General Meeting of the	0.20	39,837
	shareholders on 26 April 2019		

25. Commitments and contingent liabilities

25.1 The subsidiaries have the outstanding rental and service commitments under long-term operating lease agreements for their office and equipment as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated		
	financial statements		
	30 June 31 Decemb		
	2019	2018	
Payable:			
In up to 1 year	29.5	29.3	
In over 1 and up to 5 years	8.0	22.3	

- 25.2 Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, has commitments to pay the fees related to its securities business to the Stock Exchange of Thailand and Thailand Clearing House Company Limited. These comprise a monthly fixed amount and/or a percentage of trading volume each month and/or a percentage of net settlements each month.
- 25.3 Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, has commitments to pay the fees related to its derivatives business to Thailand Futures Exchange Public Company Limited and Thailand Clearing House Company Limited. These comprise a monthly fixed amount and/or the fixed payment for each purchase or sale of a futures contract transaction.
- 25.4 Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, is required to pay fee to the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission in relation to securities business licensed for securities brokerage, securities trading, investment advisory, securities underwriting, securities borrowing and lending and private fund asset management. The fee is charged at the certain rate from the aforesaid activities.
- 25.5 Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, has commitments to pay certain service fees to Thailand Securities Depository Company Limited (TSD), as its Back Office Service Bureau. These comprise a monthly fixed amount and certain other fees as specified in the agreement.
- 25.6 As at 30 June 2019 and 31 December 2018, the subsidiary had commitments in respect of futures contracts traded through the Thailand Futures Exchange as detailed in Note 26.3 to the financial statements.

25.7 Litigations

a) On 27 July 2017, Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, was sued as a co-defendant in a lawsuit filed by one of its securities business receivables against the subsidiary and two other securities companies for the sale of collateral, as the plaintiff's shares could not be traded on the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The plaintiff sought the return of these assets and asked the Court to suspend the sale of the plaintiff's shares. The Court considered the indictment and took the view that it had no grounds because the plaintiff's shares could not be traded on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, in accordance with the temporary suspension order, and there was not enough evidence to support the issue of a temporary injunction prior to the ruling of the Court. Therefore, the Court dismissed the case.

On 19 October 2017, the plaintiff filed another application with the Court for an injunction to prevent the auction of the plaintiff's shares, and the Court considered the request on the same day and ordered the suspension of the auction of the plaintiff's shares until ordered otherwise. Subsequently, the Court dismissed the case on 27 September 2018 and all three defendants therefore do not have to return the plaintiff's shares and are able offer these shares in the auction. On 3 October 2018, the plaintiff filed another application with the Court seeking an injunction to prevent the auction of the plaintiff's shares, but the Court considered this that there were no reasonable grounds to suspend the auction of the plaintiff's shares.

Subsequently, on 15 November 2018, the plaintiff lodged an appealed with the Court for requesting all three defendants to return the all plaintiff's shares. Currently, the case is under consideration of the Court.

b) On 28 November 2018, one of securities business receivables, which is the plaintiff in litigation in Note 25.7 a), filed a lawsuit against the subsidiary, as the first defendant, together with three other defendants, totaling four defendants, regarding a request to the Court to revoke the sale of the plaintiff's shares, and demanded damages to be paid by the four defendants totaling Baht 50 million plus interest at a rate 7.5% per annum from the date of the lawsuit until the settlement is completed. The Court accepted the case.

According a meeting for the case on 8 July 2019, the Court agreed to consider the indictment, testimony and judgement of the Court of Appeal for the litigation in Note 25.7 a) first because the case is being considered by the Court of Appeal. The Court scheduled a meeting for the case to be on 27 August 2019.

26. Financial instruments

26.1 Foreign currency risk

The Company and its subsidiary are exposed to significant foreign currency risk in respect of financial assets and liabilities in foreign currencies. The Company and its subsidiary seek to reduce this risk by entering into forward contracts when it considers appropriate. Generally, the forward contracts mature within 1 year.

As at 30 June 2019, outstanding balances of the Company's financial assets denominated in foreign currency is as follows:

Separate financial statements

	Financial assets		Average buyir	ng exchange rate
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
Foreign currencies	2019	2018	2019	2018
	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 fore	eign currency unit)
US Dollar	1.1	-	30.5733	-

Forward contracts outstanding as at 30 June 2019 are summarised below.

Consolidated financial statements

	As at 30 June 2019					
Contractual exchange rate						
Foreign currencies	Bought amount	Sold amount	Bought amount	Sold amount	Contractual maturity date	
	(Thousand)	(Thousand)	(Baht per 1 foreig	n currency unit)		
US Dollar	2,854	-	31.582	-	4 May 2020	
US Dollar	-	32	-	30.800	2 July 2019	

As at 30 June 2019, a subsidiary entered into forward contracts with banks to reduce the foreign currency risk in respect of investment in foreign currency for the clients' portfolio.

Separate financial statements

As at 30 June 2019						
Contractual exchange rate						
Foreign currencies	Bought amount	Sold amount	Bought amount	Sold amount	Contractual maturity date	
	(Thousand)	(Thousand)	(Baht per 1 foreig	n currency unit)		
US Dollar	1,146	-	31.582	-	4 May 2020	

As at 30 June 2019, the Company entered into forward contracts on behalf of the subsidiary company to reduce the foreign currency risk in respect of its investments in foreign currencies.

26.2 Fair value of financial instruments

The Company and its subsidiaries use the market approach to measure their assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value by relevant financial reporting standards, except that the cost approach or income approach is used when there is no active market or when a quoted market price is not available.

Fair value hierarchy

In applying the above-mentioned valuation techniques, the Company and its subsidiaries endeavor to use relevant observable inputs as much as possible. TFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement establishes a fair value hierarchy categorising such inputs into three levels as follows:

- Level 1 Use of quoted market prices in an observable active market for such assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Use of other observable inputs for such assets or liabilities, whether directly or indirectly

Level 3 - Use of unobservable inputs such as estimates of future cash flows

As of 30 June 2019 and 31 December 2018, the Company and its subsidiaries had the following assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	C	Consolidated financial statements As at 30 June 2019				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets measured at fair	value					
Derivatives assets						
Forward contracts ⁽¹⁾	-	5	-	5		
Investments in trading securities						
Equity securities	401	-	-	401		
Debt securities	-	72	-	72		
Investments in available-for-sale se	ecurities					
Equity securities	211	-	-	211		
Unit trusts	5	-	-	5		
Debt securities	-	281	-	281		
Financial liability measured at fai	r value					
Derivatives liabilities						
Forward contracts ⁽¹⁾	_	3	-	3		

Forward contracts on behalf of the subsidiary company for the clients' portfolio in full amount

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated	financial	statements
Consolidated	minanciai	Statements

	As at 31 December 2018			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at fair value	е			
Investments in trading securities				
Equity securities	188	-	-	188
Debt securities	-	123	-	123
Investments in available-for-sale securiti	es			
Equity securities	307	-	-	307
Unit trusts	5	-	-	5
Debt securities	-	89	-	89

(Unit: Million Baht)

Separate financial statements

_	As at 30 June 2019			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at fair value				
Derivatives assets				
Forward contracts ⁽¹⁾	-	1	-	1
Investments in trading securities				
Equity securities	198	-	-	198
Investments in available-for-sale securitie	s			
Equity securities	68	-	-	68

⁽¹⁾ Forward contracts on behalf of the subsidiary company for the clients' portfolio in full amount

(Unit: Million Baht)

<u> </u>	As at 31 December 2018			
<u>-</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at fair value				
Investments in trading investments				
Equity securities	109	-	-	109
Investments in available-for-sale securities	3			
Equity securities	69	-	_	69

Valuation techniques and inputs to Level 2 valuation

The fair value of investments in debt securities has been determined by using the yield rates of the last working day of the reporting period as announced by the Thai Bond Market Association.

During the current period, there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

26.3 Commitments in respect of derivatives trading

The fair values of financial derivatives which are the commitments of Trinity Securities Company Limited, the Company's subsidiary, are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

		30 June 2019 Remaining period before maturity date					
	1 - 3	3 - 6	6 - 9	10 - 12			
	months	months	months	months	Total		
Futures							
Long position	60	-	-	-	60		
Short position	89	-	-	-	89		
				(Unit	: Million Baht)		
		31 December 2018					
		Remaining period before maturity date					
	1 - 3	3 - 6	6 - 9	10 - 12			
	months	months	months	months	Total		
Futures							
Long position	58	-	-	-	58		
Short position	64	-	-	-	64		

27. Events after the reporting period

On 1 July 2019, the Company invested in Tree Money Holding Company Limited in accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors' meeting held on 27 June 2019. The investment value was Baht 21.50 million, from the registered capital of Baht 71.50 million, representing a 30.07% subsequent to the investment.

28. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 14 August 2019.